INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY MOVEMENT

INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY MOVEMENT (ISM)

FOREIGN ACTIVISTS ATTACK THE STATE OF ISRAEL AND JEWISH PEOPLE

January 2023



This research summary was executed by the Research Department of the "Ad Kan – Youth for Israel (Reg. Ass) organization.

The full study, including sources, is available at the email recorded below.

Much gratitude to our field workers, who imperiled themselves repeatedly in order to expose the truth.

A substantial part of the information in the study was obtained via the activity of Ad Kan emissaries inside ISM over lengthy periods and is based on the organization's discussions, correspondence and internal documents.

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PO Box 4002, Ariel, Postal Code 4070009

The Association's Website: https://www.adkan.org.il/

For making contact: info@adkan.org.il

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A. Background

1. The History of the ISM

The "International Solidarity Movement – ISM" is an anti-Israel organization that was established in August 2001 and constitutes a part of the coalition of organizations that manage a delegitimization campaign against the State of Israel and negates its right to exist as a Jewish state.

During the Second Intifada, in light of the understanding that the IDF relates more tolerably toward international activists and refrains from confrontation with them, the organization was established by a nucleus of extreme left-wing activists from the US, who were joined by left-wing Palestinian activists and a number of left-wing pro-Palestinian activists from Israel. ¹ "This organization has set itself the target of granting international aid to the Palestinian struggle and to exhibit solidarity with it, through the use of nonviolent tactics called "direct action" (a term taken from the lexicon of the struggles from the revolutionaries of the extreme left and of the Citizen Rights Movement)."²



Paul Larudee one of the ISM founders at the Gaza port after the first flotilla arrival in 2008

activists were killed and others were injured.

During the Second Intifada from 2001-2005, the group undertook a wide range of activities in Judea. Samaria and the Gaza Strip, through volunteers that were recruited for different periods of time. These volunteers not only aided the Palestinians in humanitarian matters but acted directly against the IDF forces. They served as human shields for the terror activities, participated in demonstrations, and disturbed the IDF when destroying homes etc. As a result of their involvement in terror activities against Israel, two of the organization's

In 2006, ISM activists established the Free Gaza Movement - FGM organization, which, in 2008, established the flotillas for breaking the Naval Brocade of Gaza from the European shores and in addition was a partner with the terror support organization IHH³ on managing and organizing the Marmara flotilla in 2010.⁴ As we can recall, the flotilla led to a violent clash between the terrorists that were on the Marmara and IDF soldiers, which ultimately 9 killed terrorists and dozens of wounded among the passengers and the IDF soldiers.



In 2012, Haifa District Court Judge, Oded Gershon, established that he accepts the claim pursuant to which the organization detrimentally exploits the use of citizen rights discourse and ethics in order to cover up the severity of its deeds, which are manifested in violence in practice. ⁵

In 2017, the organization's activities began to fade and there were very few activists in Israel. Later, in view of the COVID 19 pandemic and coping with it, there was almost no activity. During the past year, the movement has renewed its activity and there is an attempt to recruit volunteers from abroad to come to the Judea and Samaria region.

2. The Organization's Ideology

The ISM has an anti-Israel ideology and expects its volunteers to oppose Zionism. It demands that Israel recognizes and respects international law to end the apartheid and its control over Judea and Samaria. It equates Israel to an apartheid regime, as in the former South Africa.⁶ The organization claims that it is not identified with any particular political party, but is open to any group that stands for direct nonviolent actions.

The ISM is a partner to the boycott campaign against Israel and, in its activities, perceived itself to be ambassadors of the campaign. It works in alliance with neo-Nazis in the US, with groups of Arab Iridantes in the US, who constitute a front for terrorists, primarily for the Hamas and Iran. The superior target of the organization is to terminate Israel's sovereignty in every possible manner and, through their main action executed by creating and documenting scenes and publications throughout the world.⁷

Our main job (80%) is to create awareness back home and put pressure in our countries, on our politicians and boycott Israel. Here, our job (20%) is to listen and learn.

Training the activists to promote the boycott campaign in their countries from the organization's internal documents in 2016.

The organization's goals are to grant international aid to the Palestinian struggle and demonstrate solidarity with it, without judgment vis-à-vis their choice, even if reference is to terror attacks. The organization's policy **permits damaging symbols of sovereignty, such as the barrier walls and remove the checkpoints** that the Army has established, for example on entering into Palestinian villages. It should also be noted that, despite that, as aforementioned, the organization's official policy is against violence **the activists themselves have a radical and violent attitude.**





ISM activists hold weapons, photographs that the photographer, Lee Kaplan exposed.

3. The Organization's Structure

It operates as a network without any formal organizational hierarchical structure. The movement has a nucleus of senior activists, who consolidate policy and direct its supporters' and volunteers' anti-Israel campaign's activity in Judea and Samaria and globally. The current activity in Israel is managed by the core group in which all the volunteers located in Israel (international and Palestinians) are members. The volunteers in Israel are divided into teams, with each team being responsible for a certain region in Judea and Samaria In addition, there are groups of activists throughout the world that constitute a support network for the activity in Israel and serve as an address for anyone who wants to volunteer in favor of the Palestinians in his country or in activity in Judea and Samaria.⁸ The movement intentionally maintains a flimsy disorganized organizational structure, in order to make following up on the movement's activity and financing difficult.⁹ The ISM organization, currently comprises activists in Israel and activators dispersed throughout the world, who work under 18 "support groups."¹⁰

B. The ISM's Activity in Israel and Globally

The ISM's activity is divided into both deeds in and outside of Israel. International volunteers, as detailed below, arrived in Israel¹¹ and, in the international arena, the organization works and undermining the State of Israel's image using various means.

1. Sending Volunteers to Israeli Palestinian Conflict Centers

The organization's major activity is sending international volunteers to Israeli-Palestinian conflict centers. The activists participate in and document demonstrations throughout Judea and Samaria, inter alia, in Nabi Saleh, ¹² Bil'in,, ¹³Khan al-Ahmar, ¹⁴ Ni'lin, ¹⁵



Kafr Qaddum,¹⁶ Beta and others. Over recent years, the organization has apartments intended for the volunteers in Hebron and Nablus. In the past there were also apartments in other cities.



The organization's activists breakthrough a barrier wall.

The organization's activists served as human shields for the Palestinians, e.g. In Operation Defensive Shield and ¹⁷Operation Solid Cliff¹⁸. In this activity, Rachel Corrie, an American citizen was killed by an IDF bulldozer during exposure work near the Gaza Strip-Egyptian border.¹⁹ In April 2003, Tom Hurndall, a British citizen was shot to death by the IDF forces in Rafiah, during a protest.²⁰ Additional ISM activist as that were severely injured during their activity – Brian Avery, Tristan Anderson and Emily Nachowitz.²¹



A description of the characteristics of the Golani Brigade's soldiers from the ISM Hebron Volunteers Guidebook.



Despite the dedicated activity of the organization's activists in favor of the Palestinians, the activists testify to sexual harassment on the part of the Palestinians at a level that each of the female volunteers experience sexual harassment on the part of the Palestinians during their sojourn in the Palestinian Authority's areas. Some of the female volunteers have testified to rape that they have experienced and some testify to experiencing sexual harassment every day during their sojourn and some even left their activity in Israel and returned to their countries in view of the sexual harassment episodes on the part of Palestinians specified that she felt restricted in her ability to respond to the situation. As a feminist, she is used to reacting severely to sexual harassment, but facing the Palestinians she is careful of cultural appropriation.

2. Activity in the International Arena for Undermining Israel's Image

The ISM's second plane of activity is linked to operations in the international arena that are



intended to damage the State of Israel in the international arena. This activity includes calls to boycott Israel and its products. Furthermore, there are protests against the State of Israel's policies and, particularly a demand to remove the naval blockade of the Gaza Strip and to destroy the barrier wall around Judea and Samaria.

From the left: ISM activists in a demonstration against the State of Israel in Manchester, Britain. From the ISM Facebook page

The activity exists primarily in the US and Europe and is manifest in demonstrations, activity on university campuses, and pro-Palestinian cultural events and in an attempt to persuade the political power centers in the various countries.

The organization guides its volunteers as to what words to use and which words to avoid. Thus, instead of using the term "Israeli Arabs" they must use Palestinians with Israeli identity cards; Instead of using "security wall" the expressions "annexation wall," "apartheid wall" etc. must be used.²² The organization publishes much support for the BDS, and frequently uses



acrid words vis-à-vis Israel, e.g., "apartheid, "ethnic purification," "fascism" and "torture".²³ When the activists write reports for the media and communications about deeds in the area, they inaccurately report and even conceal some of the truth intentionally so that the Israeli side always looks bad.

3. The Organization's Secret Policy

Because of the nature of its undermining actions and the links to violence, as well as the fear of Israel's security forces, the ISM organization maintains confidentiality and secrecy. Volunteers are guided to maintain secrecy throughout the period in which they are in contact with the organization. Commencing with the recruitment of volunteers overseas stage, through their entry into Israel, through the training days that the volunteers undergo in Ramallah, their activity in the area and terminating on their leaving Israel

Because of the fear that their entry into Israel would be prevented if they are identified as ISM, activists, the organization guides its activists to arrive in Israel with a cover story. Furthermore, it suggests to volunteers to dress at the border as business people and to equip themselves with a suitcase so that not to raise the suspicions of the inspectors at the border crossing and to avoid bringing objects that are linked to the struggle in Israel.²⁴ There also guided that, when leaving Israel, to cover up any traces that they were the organization's activists.

Check List before heading home

- Upload or send back photos
- Fill your camera up with travelling photos
- Collect some receipts from 48
- Wash clothes from tear gas and skunk
- Clean up your computer and other electronic devices
- Give your sim card to a new ISMer
- Send back Palestinian items (e.g kefir, bracelets...)
- Get a fun story ready for the borders

"Checklist" for an ISM volunteer before returning home



4. Fading of the Organization and a Resumption of Activity

The organization's strategic conference conducted in Jordan in September 2017, indicates that the organization's general activity was depressed during that period, despite the fact that the organization had a certain presence in Israel and stable online activity (Facebook and the website). The COVID 19 pandemic, which caused many restrictions on the organization's activity joined this depression that derived from a drastic decrease in the number of activists and budgetary problems etc.

During the past year, after the exit from the COVID 19 crisis, the organization has resumed its activity in Israel and, currently there are activists in a number of centers in Judea and Samaria. Inter alia, the volunteers participate in violent protests and cooperate with local Palestinian organizations. The organization continues to recruit and train additional volunteers²⁵ for activity in Israel.²⁶ E.g., the organization's activists participated in a campaign against administrative detentions and participate actively in protests against the administrative detentions.²⁷



Neta Golan protests outside the General State Security (Shin Bet) offices in Tel Aviv, April

2022





C. Major Activists in the Movement

1. The Founder Nucleus

The five major founders of the organization are Paul Laduree, Neta Golan, Huwaida Arraf, Adam Shapiro and Greta Berlin Apart from their functions in the ISM they fill key functions in additional anti-Israel organizations that conduct a system of delegitimization against Israel.



a. Paul Larudee

Paul Larudee is an extreme left-wing anti-Israel and pro- Hamas activist. He was born in Iran in 1946 to an Iranian father and American mother and grew up in the US.²⁸

Larudee has a radical anti-Israel attitude and a Deportation from Israel Order was issued against him in view of his activity

during the Second Intifada. (He was caught in the home of a suicide terrorist and participated



in a violent protest against Israel).²⁹ An official source said that Larudee constitutes a danger to the country.³⁰

He compared the Israeli Government to the Nazi Regime³¹ and believes in a Zionist conspiracy to control the power centers in the United States.³² Larudee is an active activist of the BDS movement.³³ He supports the

attitude pursuant to which Israel intentionally prejudices the civilian population including women and children³⁴ and the attitude that believes that the claim that Hamas is a murderous organization that damages the Palestinian nation, is a racist and colonialist narrative.³⁵ He seeks information about IDF soldiers so that he can request putting IDF soldiers on trial with accusations of war crimes³⁶ and expresses support for Iran against the policies of Israel and the US³⁷ He expresses an understanding of suicide attacks³⁸ and hints at support for violent opposition that would achieve better results for the aspirations of the Palestinian nation.³⁹ In the past, he met with the Hamas leader, Ismail Abd Haniyeh and it has also been claimed that he aided Hezbollah.⁴⁰





b. Neta Golan (Kamal)

Neta Golan is an Israeli peace activist, who is counted among the founders of the organization. She was born in Tel Aviv in 1972, is a Buddhist,⁴¹ married to a Palestinian and currently resides in Nablus with her Palestinian husband and her three children

During Operation Defensive Shield, in April 2002, together with other ISM activists Neta sojourned in the Mukataa

with Yasser Arafat, in order to protect him..42

In December 2008, she came to the Gaza Strip on a flotilla that was intended to break the naval blockade of the Strip and was arrested in Israel when she tried to leave the Strip through the Erez Crossing.⁴³

Currently, Neta is occupied with distributing extreme anti-Israeli propaganda and calling for a boycott against Israel ⁴⁴ and the delegitimization and demonization of Israel. Neta also participates in demonstrations against administrative detentions and against the closure of the Gaza Strip.

c. Huwaida Arraf



Shapiro, who is also a major ISM activist.

Huwaida Arraf was born in Detroit in 1976 to an Israeli father and Palestinian mother. She stood as the Democratic Party's Michigan State candidate for the US Congress in August 2022, but was not elected.

Huwaida is one of the ISM founders and operated as the organization's spokesperson from July 2001 until August 2004.⁴⁵ She is married to Adam

In an interview conducted with her regarding the International Solidarity Movement's activity (ISM) Arraf said **that armed resistance is the legitimate right of the Palestinians**.⁴⁶ She supports a boycott of Israel



In 2006, together with other senior ISM activists, she established the Free Gaza Movement



(FGM), which organizes flotilla's to the Gothic Strip in cooperation with ISM and in directing Hamas in order to break the naval blockade of Gaza and participated in flotilla years including the Marmara flotilla.⁴⁷

Huwaida Arraf and Paul

Larudee (from the left) on the first flotilla to Gaza, 2008

d. Adam Shapiro



Shapiro was born to a Jewish family in 1972 in Brooklyn. He is Huwaida Arraf's husband and they are both among the ISM founders.

He participated in violent activity in Judea and Samaria⁴⁸ and participated in stablishing the flotilla campaign. In view of violent activity in Israel he was arrested and deported. In January 2009, the Israeli Ministry of the Interior issued a Deportation Order for 10 years in view of him being a security threat and, therefore, he was refused entry into Israel in 2013.⁴⁹

He supports activity of removing the checkpoints, embargo, refusing to obey curfew instructions, blocking roads, refusing to present identity documents and even to burn them⁵⁰

e. Greta Berlin



Born in 1941, Greta Berlin is an American, who serves as the ISM Management Committee's Secretary and is the founder and spokesperson of the Free Gaza Movement (FGM) organization that participated in organizing a number of flotillas to the Gaza Strip and in directing Hamas.⁵¹ She, herself, was also a partner in managing the Marmara flotilla.

She distributes anti-Semitic conspiracy theories that the Mossad was responsible for the attack on the Charlie Hebdo Magazine Offices in Paris⁵² and that the Zionists activated the

concentration camps during the Holocaust.53



2. Additional Activists

a. Abed El-Karim Dalbah



Abed El-Karim Dalbah is a 63-year-old Palestinian, residing in Tulkarm.⁵⁴ Dalbah has been in the organization for more than 20 years and serves as the Palestinian coordinator of ISM.⁵⁵

In the past, he was active in the "Popular Frontal Liberation of Palestine" organization and was imprisoned in an Israeli prison for six years⁵⁶ 1 and, from 1990 – 2010 he was prohibited from leaving the Judea and Samaria regions.⁵⁷

Dalbah encourages the campaign against the legitimacy of the State of Israel and the BDS campaign.

b. Issam Anchoni (Andoni)



occurrences in Israel.59

A Christian Arab, a professor of physics at the Bir Zeit University. One of the managers and founders of the Palestinian Center for Rapprochement between Peoples organization aimed at bridging between the Palestinians and activists from various countries.⁵⁸ Anchoni also established the International Middle East Media Center, the Palestinian communications entity that works with international journalists in distributing information about

When he was a student, he traveled to the Lebanon in the course and when he returned to Israel he was arrested and imprisoned for membership in the Palestinian Liberation organization – PLO. During the First Intifada, he was one of the leaders of the Hamas rebellion at Bayt Sahur⁶⁰, which led to an additional detention.⁶¹

D. ISM's Deeds of Cooperation

In the framework of the organization's activity in Israel, the organization's activists work in cooperation with a network of Palestinian, Israeli, international organizations and even terror organizations that also operate against Israel.



1. Terror Organizations

The ISM organization cooperated and assisted the terror organizations Hamas, the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine and the Islamic jihad. Its activists hid terrorists⁶² and provided aid to the Hamas personnel. ⁶³

To: Counterterrorism From: Los Angeles Re: (U) 100A-LA-238352-CD, 09/17/2004 (U) Members of ISM are believed to be engaging in neutrality violations, marriage fraud, and associations with a variety of terrorist groups. Some members of ISM are known to have associations with the Palestinian Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP), Hamas, Islamic Jihad. Several ISM members have been arrested and deported by the GOI since 2002.

From the FBI investigation documents, ISM activists admitted that they are linked to terror organizations⁶⁴

2. Cooperation with International and Palestinian Organizations

The organization cooperates with various international organizations that operate in Judea and Samaria, for example CPT and EAPPI, two international organizations that also operate in this region with an anti-Israel agenda, which includes support for the boycott of Israel, justifying terror and support for the right of return. ⁶⁵ ⁶⁶

The organization's activists also cooperated with the Youth Against Settlements organization (YAS) in the framework of the organization's activity in Hebron and South Mount Hebron. YAS is a Palestinian organization based in Hebron and is active against Jewish settlement in the region.⁶⁷

3. Cooperation with BDS Organizations

ISM is ideologically identified with the BDS movement and cooperates with it in promoting an embargo against the State of Israel. <u>An internal transmission of the organization indicates</u> <u>that one of ISM's major targets is to cause an international boycott of Israel.</u> Reviews regarding BDS events and activists are available on the organization's website.⁶⁸

Thus, for example, the ISM support group in Italy has called for a boycott of any movie that received financing from the Rabinowitz Foundation for Art, which is supported by the Ministry of Culture⁶⁹ and, the organization was a partner in the campaign for boycotting the Eurovision competition in Tel Aviv in 2019.⁷⁰



4. Cooperation with Israeli Organizations

The ISM organization cooperated with extreme left-wing organizations in Israel: "Breaking the Silence,"⁷¹ "Ta'ayush," "Anarchists against the Wall,"⁷² "Rabbis for Human Rights," the Israeli Committee against House Demolitions," "Peace Now" and "Gush Shalom."⁷³



Jonathan Pollack (sitting from the left) and ISM activists, disturbed IDF operations.

From the ISM Facebook page.

The organization's guidebook specifies that, in the event of volunteers being arrested, Yesh Din can be approached and they will send an Attorney free of charge who will accompany them at the police station. The telephone number of the Yesh Din Attorneys are distributed to the ISM activists for use in the event of detention.

Proposals/action points:

- Encouraging new long-term volunteers to join the training team
- Prepare new volunteers to engage more closely with soldiers when possible, exploiting their mindset and rank system to try and de-escalate specific situations: research brigades/ranks/equipment to update the training manual and/or contact "Breaking the Silence" for further info (CHARLIE/SOPHIE)
- Write a "what to do" list on how to react according to different scenarios (e.g.: child arrest, detention, crossings, etc.) (KATIE)

The organization's instruction to approach Breaking the Silence in order to receive information about the military forces, from the 2017 conference conclusion

5. Cooperation with the Palestinian Authority

Internal information about the organization's volunteers indicates that the Palestinian Authority pays each volunteer who is injured during his activity. For example, if he was injured when participating in the Palestinian protests or riots.



6. Cooperation With the UNO

The organization gets invitations to meetings with UNO representatives in Israel together with other organizations. Following is a screenshot of mail that Jenny, a volunteer in ISM, sent to Mera Thompson, the education coordinator in UNICEF (a UNO organization). In the mail, Jenny reports that IDF soldiers fired tear gas directly at schoolchildren and a clinic and asks Mera how to concentrate the information on the IDF attacks. The activists and organization's management are also found in the distribution lists of the UN agencies that operate in the Palestinian Authority areas and they are invited to be in contact and participate in periodic meetings that the UN initiates in order to coordinate activity in the Palestinian arena.

attacks on health clinics 2 messages Palreports Khalil <palreportskhalil2012@gmail.com> 7 October 2015 at 10:28 To: Mera Thompson <mthompson@unicef.org> Dear Mera. I have a question regarding the monitoring of attacks on health institutions. During yesterdays morning school-run at Queitun checkpoint, Israeli forces shot several rounds of tear gas directly at school-children. Five tear gas canisters were fired and thus landed directly in front of a health clinic in the Queitun area. Unfortunately I don't know the name of the clinic, but I think it's the only one in that area. How do you monitor that exactly? Kind regards, Jenny 8 October 2015 at 16:32 Mera Thompson <mthompson@unicef.org> To: Palreports Khalil <palreportskhalil2012@gmail.com> Dear Jenny, Thanks for your email and great follow up! I have shared your query with my colleague in who manages the entire MRM/Grave Violations database, and have also reminded her of my earlier request that we share a list of contact points for all types of violations with you. Please remember that for all of the violations, they must be related to children or they fall outside of our reporting mandate. Here is what she has just sent:



E. Financing

The ISM organization declares that it does not get any state financing from the Palestinian Authority or a Palestinian political party. The organization's finances are raised from private citizens throughout the world, primarily from the US and Europe and the donations are transferred through the ISM and the volunteers pay the expenses for involvement their actions, themselves.⁷⁴

The organization's website indicates that the donations are managed by ISM North California, which is a branch of AIPAC - Association for Investment in Popular Action Committees.⁷⁵ This is a registered Association that serves as Paul Larudee's umbrella organization for financing anti-Israel and anti-West projects and organizations.⁷⁶ The AIPAC President is Kamal Obeid, an active engineer in the South Alameda Peace and Justice Coalition organization, ⁷⁷that supported boycotting the Antidefamation League, a Jewish organization that fights against anti-Semitism and anti-Zionism,⁷⁸ and who has signed the declaration for a boycott against Israel that also supports destroying Israeli products..⁷⁹ Obeid is originally from Beirut and his mother is a Palestinian.⁸⁰



Kamal Obeid is Larudee's partner in managing AIPAC 81

As a part of distributing anti-West propaganda, the Association grants a prize to journalists who distribute such information. Thus, for example, a journalist, who claimed that the reports on the Assad government's chemical attack in Khan Sheikhun in 2017, in the wake of which the US attacked Syria, are false and that the bodies had been placed by hostile extremists, received a price.⁸²



Pursuant to the financial statements, Paul's company, Association for Investment in Popular Action Committees is founded on donations. Between 2015 and 2021, the Association's total revenues were \$1.42 million, the significant majority of which in the last two years

In the past, all donations to the ISM were sent to the movement's branch in Sweden and from there the money was sent to the Palestinian Authority's bank account for the organization's activity in Israel. On February 3, 2019, it was published on the ISM Sweden Facebook page that the Swedish bank had closed ISM Sweden's account and, therefore, future donations should be sent through the ISM, website, i.e. through ISM North California.⁸³

An ISM meeting in Jordan in 2017, indicates that the organization has a budgetary problem and meager budget of a thousand dollars per month. 700 dollars from the donations throughout the world and 300 dollars from the branch in North California The organization needs another \$1,500 in order to continue keeping the two apartments in which the volunteers reside and for regular expenses. The activists' conference also indicates that the organization has a list of potential donors, which receive updates via email and regular mail and requests for a donation for the organization's activity and, thus, the organization raises donations.

However, it seems that the organization receives one-time grants. The NGO Monitor website indicates that during 2006-2007 55,856 dollars were transferred to the ISM through the A.J Institute. Muste, provides "financial sponsorship" for the movement. The Middle East Children's Alliance (MECA) also provides financial sponsorship for ISM US.⁸⁴ The IRNA website indicates that, in 2003, financing arrived from the. Mennonite Church and the American Association for the Services of the Friends⁸⁵ During 2009-2010 the organization received grants from The Cultures of Resistance Network for the benefit of the organization's activity.⁸⁶



Notes

¹ <u>https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/Data/pdf/PDF_10_278_1.pdf</u>, Page 2; see an expansion about the founders of the organization in Part C'.

² Name, Name.

³ <u>https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/en/17983/</u>, <u>https://strateias.org/diis.pdf</u>, PP10 - 17.

⁴ <u>https://www.freegaza.org/</u>
⁵ Civil Case (Haifa) 371-05 - the Estate of RACHEL ALIENE CORRIE et al vs. the State of Israel, Ministry of Defense.

⁶ <u>https://historynewsnetwork.org/article/38583</u>

https://www.jewishpress.com/indepth/analysis/ism-exposed-how-the-ism-suckerpunched-the-idf-again/2012/04/18/3/

⁸E.g.: <u>http://ismfrance.org/index.php/qui-sommes-nous/</u>,

https://www.facebook.com/ISMPalestineIreland/posts/549567186483789

https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1vK35LjHRhDQF0_MXrlFDVuumX6gmE1a U

¹⁰ See additional information in Part b.1.c under "Support Groups."

¹¹See Part b.1 under "Sending Volunteers to Israeli-Palestinian Conflict Foci." ¹² <u>https://palsolidarity.org/2017/03/demonstration-in-nabi-saleh-attacked-by-settlers-and-army-draft/</u>

¹³ <u>https://www.haaretz.co.il/misc/1.1257353</u>

¹⁴ <u>https://palsolidarity.org/2018/09/activists-stand-in-solidarity-with-the-residents-of-khan-al-ahmar/</u>

¹⁵ <u>https://palsolidarity.org/2016/11/israeli-forces-cause-fires-at-nilin-weekly-protest/</u>

¹⁶ https://palsolidarity.org/2016/07/kafr-qaddum-demonstrations-met-with-tear-gas/

¹⁷ https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/Data/pdf/PDF_10_278_1.pdf

¹⁸ https://www.phr.org.il/במ-לחדול-דחופה-קריאה-אדם-לזכויות-רופאים/

¹⁹ <u>https://he.wikipedia.org/wiki/לאומית-הבין הסולידריות תנועת;</u> See an expansion about Rachel Corrie in Part b.2.d under the Organization's Influence on Global Public Opinion'.

²⁰ <u>https://www.haaretz.co.il/misc/1.1212776</u>

²¹ https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/volokh-conspiracy/wp/2015/04/20/aresponse-from-huwaida-arraf-of-the-international-solidarity-

movement/?utm_term=.d30e11b9ea61

²² From the ISM Training Presentation (internal information).

²³ <u>https://twitter.com/RESCOP1/status/1393974503982702593</u>,

https://twitter.com/ISMPalestine/status/1397590967637749763

²⁴ <u>https://palsolidarity.org/join/travel/</u>

²⁵ https://palsolidarity.org/2022/06/ism-call-to-action-save-masafer-yatta/

²⁶ <u>https://palsolidarity.org/2022/06/the-occupation-kills-again-in-dheisha-refugee-camp/</u>

²⁷ https://twitter.com/ISMPalestine/status/1515981588584333312

²⁸ https://web.archive.org/web/20100522105348/http://www.freegaza.org/en/boat-

trips/passenger-lists/57-first-trip-to-gaza/172-paul-larudee-phd-usa

²⁹ <u>https://palsolidarity.org/2006/06/californian-piano-tuner-faces-deportation-from-israel-for-supporting/</u>

³⁰ <u>https://www.indybay.org/newsitems/2006/06/08/18276361.php</u>

³¹ <u>http://217.218.67.229/detail/2013/12/01/337597/israel-propped-up-by-united-states/</u>

³² https://dissidentvoice.org/2014/09/strangler-fig-nation/

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https://web.archive.org/web/20160629230932/http://mondoweiss.net/2016/06/pleaseboycott-governor/

³⁴ https://www.facebook.com/paul.larudee/posts/10152644338546468

³⁵ https://www.facebook.com/paul.larudee/posts/10152670807171468

³⁶ https://www.facebook.com/paul.larudee/posts/10152705904526468

³⁷ https://www.facebook.com/paul.larudee/posts/10156467564536468

³⁸ Muravchik, Joshua. Making David into Goliath: How the World Turned against Israel. 2015, page 173.

³⁹ https://www.presstv.com/DetailFr/2017/12/15/545654/Palestine-Israel-US-Resistance

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